TxMongo Documentation

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What is TxMongo

TxMongo is a pure-Python Twisted MongoDB client library that implements:

• Asynchronous client driver to MongoDB

Get it from PyPI, find out what's new in the Changelog!

CHAPTER 2

Quick Usage Example

```
from OpenSSL import SSL
from txmongo.connection import ConnectionPool
from twisted.internet import defer, reactor, ssl
class ServerTLSContext(ssl.DefaultOpenSSLContextFactory):
   def __init__(self, *args, **kw):
       kw['sslmethod'] = SSL.TLSv1\_METHOD
       ssl.DefaultOpenSSLContextFactory.__init__(self, *args, **kw)
@defer.inlineCallbacks
def example():
   tls_ctx = ServerTLSContext(privateKeyFileName='./mongodb.key',_
→certificateFileName='./mongodb.crt')
   mongodb_uri = "mongodb://localhost:27017"
   mongo = yield ConnectionPool(mongodb_uri, ssl_context_factory=tls_ctx)
   foo = mongo.foo # `foo` database
   test = foo.test # `test` collection
    # fetch some documents
   docs = yield test.find(limit=10)
   for doc in docs:
       print doc
if __name__ == '__main__':
   example().addCallback(lambda ign: reactor.stop())
    reactor.run()
```

CHAPTER 3

User's Guide

3.1 txmongo package

3.1.1 Submodules

3.1.2 txmongo.collection module

- $\bullet\,$ name the name of the collection to get
- write_concern An instance of WriteConcern. If None, database. write_concern is used.
- codec_options An instance of CodecOptions. If None, database. codec_options is used.

aggregate (pipeline, full_response=False)

bulk_write (requests, ordered=True)

codec_options

Read only access to the CodecOptions of this instance.

Use coll.with_options(codec_options=CodecOptions(...)) to change codec options.

count (filter=None, **kwargs)

Get the number of documents in this collection.

Parameters

- **filter** argument is a query document that selects which documents to count in the collection.
- hint (keyword only) hint instance specifying index to use.
- limit (int) (keyword only) The maximum number of documents to count.
- **skip** (*int*) (*keyword only*) The number of matching documents to skip before returning results.

Returns a Deferred that called back with a number of documents matching the criteria.

```
create_index (sort_fields, **kwargs)
database
    The Database that this Collection is a part of.
delete_many (filter)
delete_one (filter)
distinct (key, filter=None)
drop()
drop_index (index_identifier)
drop_indexes()
ensure_index (sort_fields, _deadline=None, **kwargs)
```

find (filter=None, projection=None, skip=0, limit=0, sort=None, **kwargs) Find documents in a collection.

Ordering, indexing hints and other query parameters can be set with *sort* argument. See *txmongo*. *filter* for details.

Parameters

filemd5 (*spec*, **kwargs)

- filter MongoDB query document. To return all documents in a collection, omit this parameter or pass an empty document ({}). You can pass {"key": "value"} to select documents having key field equal to "value" or use any of MongoDB's query selectors.
- **projection** a list of field names that should be returned for each document in the result set or a dict specifying field names to include or exclude. If *projection* is a list _id fields will always be returned. Use a dict form to exclude fields: projection={" id": False}.
- **skip** the number of documents to omit from the start of the result set.
- limit the maximum number of documents to return. All documents are returned when *limit* is zero.
- **sort** query filter. You can specify ordering, indexing hints and other query parameters with this argument. See *txmongo.filter* for details.

Returns an instance of Deferred that called back with a list with all documents found.

```
find_and_modify (query=None, update=None, upsert=False, **kwargs)
find_one (filter=None, projection=None, **kwargs)
Get a single document from the collection.
All arguments to find() are also valid for find_one(), although limit will be ignored.
```

Returns a Deferred that called back with single document or None if no matching documents is found.

```
find_one_and_delete (filter, projection=None, sort=None, **kwargs)
```

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{find_one_and_replace} (filter, replacement, projection=None, sort=None, upsert=False, return_document=ReturnDocument.BEFORE) \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{find_one_and_update} (filter, & update, & projection=None, & sort=None, & upsert=False, & return_document=ReturnDocument.BEFORE) \\ \end{tabular}$

find_with_cursor(filter=None, projection=None, skip=0, limit=0, sort=None, batch_size=0, **kwargs)

Find documents in a collection and return them in one batch at a time.

Arguments are the same as for find().

Returns

an instance of Deferred that fires with tuple of (docs, dfr), where docs is a partial result, returned by MongoDB in a first batch and dfr is a Deferred that fires with next (docs, dfr). Last result will be ([], None). You can iterate over the result set with code like that:

full_name

Full name of this Collection, i.e. db_name.collection_name

group (keys, initial, reduce, condition=None, finalize=None, **kwargs)

```
index_information()
```

insert (docs, safe=None, flags=0, **kwargs)

Insert a document(s) into this collection.

Please consider using new-style insert_one() or insert_many() methods instead.

If document doesn't have "_id" field, <code>insert()</code> will generate new <code>ObjectId</code> and set it to "_id" field of the document.

Parameters

- docs Document or a list of documents to insert into a collection.
- **safe** True or False forces usage of respectively acknowledged or unacknowledged Write Concern. If None, write_concern is used.
- **flags** If zero (default), inserting will stop after the first error encountered. When flags set to txmongo.protocol.INSERT_CONTINUE_ON_ERROR, MongoDB will try to insert all documents passed even if inserting some of them will fail (for example, because of duplicate _id). Not that <code>insert()</code> won't raise any errors when this flag is used.

Returns Deferred that fires with single _id field or a list of _id fields of inserted documents.

insert_many (documents, ordered=True)

Insert an iterable of documents into collection

Parameters

- **documents** An iterable of documents to insert (list, tuple, ...)
- **ordered** If True (the default) documents will be inserted on the server serially, in the order provided. If an error occurs, all remaining inserts are aborted. If False, documents will be inserted on the server in arbitrary order, possibly in parallel, and all document inserts will be attempted.

Returns Deferred that called back with pymongo.results.InsertManyResult

insert_one (document)

Insert a single document into collection

Parameters document - Document to insert

Returns Deferred that called back with pymongo.results.InsertOneResult

map_reduce (map, reduce, full_response=False, **kwargs)

name

Name of this Collection (without database name).

options()

Get the options set on this collection.

Returns Deferred that called back with dictionary of options and their values or with empty dict if collection doesn't exist.

remove (spec, safe=None, single=False, flags=0, **kwargs)

rename (new name)

replace_one (filter, replacement, upsert=False)

Replace a single document matching the filter.

Raises

- ValueError if *update* document is empty
- ValueError if *update* document has fields that starts with \$ sign. This method only allows *replacing* document completely. Use *update_one()* for modifying existing document.

Parameters

- filter A query that matches the document to replace.
- replacement The new document to replace with.
- upsert If True, perform an insert if no documents match the filter.

Returns deferred instance of pymongo.results.UpdateResult.

```
save (doc, safe=None, **kwargs)
```

update (spec, document, upsert=False, multi=False, safe=None, flags=0, **kwargs)

Update document(s) in this collection

Please consider using new-style update_one(), update_many() and replace_one() methods instead.

Raises TypeError – if *spec* or *document* are not instances of *dict* or *upsert* is not an instance of *bool*.

Parameters

- **spec** query document that selects documents to be updated
- **document** update document to be used for updating or upserting. See MongoDB Update docs for the format of this document and allowed operators.
- upsert perform an upsert if True
- multi update all documents that match spec, rather than just the first matching document. The default value is False.
- **safe** True or False forces usage of respectively acknowledged or unacknowledged Write Concern. If None, write_concern is used.

Returns Deferred that is called back when request is sent to MongoDB or confirmed by MongoDB (depending on selected Write Concern).

update_many (filter, update, upsert=False)

Update one or more documents that match the filter.

Raises

- **ValueError** if *update* document is empty.
- **ValueError** if *update* document has fields that don't start with \$ sign. This method only allows *modification* of document (with \$set, \$inc, etc.), not replacing it. For replacing use replace_one() instead.

Parameters

- **filter** A query that matches the documents to update.
- **update** update document to be used for updating or upserting. See MongoDB Update docs for allowed operators.
- upsert If True, perform an insert if no documents match the filter.

Returns deferred instance of pymongo.results.UpdateResult.

update_one (filter, update, upsert=False)

Update a single document matching the filter.

Raises

- **ValueError** if *update* document is empty.
- **ValueError** if *update* document has any fields that don't start with \$ sign. This method only allows *modification* of document (with \$set, \$inc, etc.), not *replacing* it. For replacing use replace_one() instead.

Parameters

- **filter** A query that matches the document to update.
- **update** update document to be used for updating or upserting. See MongoDB Update docs for allowed operators.
- upsert If True, perform an insert if no documents match the *filter*.

Returns deferred instance of pymongo.results.UpdateResult.

with_options (*, write_concern=None, codec_options=None)

Get a clone of collection changing the specified settings.

Parameters

• write concern - (keyword only) new WriteConcern to use.

```
• codec_options - (keyword only) new CodecOptions to use.
    write concern
         Read only access to the WriteConcern of this instance.
         Use coll.with_options(write_concern=WriteConcern(...)) to change the Write Con-
3.1.3 txmongo.connection module
class txmongo.connection.ConnectionPool(uri='mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017', pool_size=1,
                                              ssl_context_factory=None,
                                                                       ping_interval=10,
                                              ping_timeout=10, **kwargs)
    Bases: object
    authenticate (database, username, password, mechanism='DEFAULT')
    codec options
    disconnect()
    drop_database (name_or_database)
    get_default_database()
    getprotocol()
    getprotocols()
    uri
    write_concern
class txmongo.connection.MongoConnection(host='127.0.0.1', port=27017, pool_size=1,
                                               **kwargs)
    Bases: txmongo.connection.ConnectionPool
txmongo.connection.MongoConnectionPool
    alias of txmongo.connection.MongoConnection
txmongo.connection.lazyMongoConnection
    alias of txmongo.connection.MongoConnection
txmongo.connection.lazyMongoConnectionPool
    alias of txmongo.connection.MongoConnection
3.1.4 txmongo.database module
class txmongo.database.Database(factory,
                                                 database name,
                                                                    write concern=None,
                                    codec options=None)
    Bases: object
    authenticate (name, password, mechanism='DEFAULT')
         Send an authentication command for this database. mostly stolen from pymongo
    codec_options
    collection_names()
```

check=True.

value=1,

codec_options=DEFAULT_CODEC_OPTIONS)

allowable_errors=None,

command (command,

connection

```
create_collection (name, options=None, write_concern=None, codec_options=None, **kwargs)
drop_collection (name_or_collection)
name
write_concern
```

3.1.5 txmongo.filter module

```
txmongo.filter.ASCENDING(keys)
     Ascending sort order
txmongo.filter.DESCENDING(keys)
     Descending sort order
txmongo.filter.GEO2D (keys)
     Two-dimensional geospatial index http://www.mongodb.org/display/DOCS/Geospatial+Indexing
txmongo.filter.GEO2DSPHERE(keys)
     Two-dimensional geospatial index http://www.mongodb.org/display/DOCS/Geospatial+Indexing
txmongo.filter.GEOHAYSTACK(keys)
     Bucket-based geospatial index http://www.mongodb.org/display/DOCS/Geospatial+Haystack+Indexing
txmongo.filter.TEXT(keys)
     Text-based index https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/core/index-text/
class txmongo.filter.comment(comment)
     Bases: txmongo.filter._QueryFilter
class txmongo.filter.explain
     Bases: txmongo.filter._QueryFilter
     Returns an explain plan for the query.
class txmongo.filter.hint(index_list_or_name)
     Bases: txmongo.filter._QueryFilter
     Adds a hint, telling Mongo the proper index to use for the query.
class txmongo.filter.snapshot
     Bases: txmongo.filter._QueryFilter
class txmongo.filter.sort(key list)
     Bases: txmongo.filter._QueryFilter
     Sorts the results of a query.
```

3.1.6 txmongo.gridfs module

3.1.7 txmongo.protocol module

Low level connection to Mongo.

This module contains the wire protocol implementation for txmongo. The various constants from the protocol are available as constants.

This implementation requires pymongo so that as much of the implementation can be shared. This includes BSON encoding and decoding as well as Exception types, when applicable.

```
class txmongo.protocol.Delete
    Bases: txmongo.protocol.Delete
class txmongo.protocol.Getmore
    Bases: txmongo.protocol.Getmore
class txmongo.protocol.Insert
    Bases: txmongo.protocol.Insert
class txmongo.protocol.KillCursors
    Bases: txmongo.protocol.KillCursors
exception txmongo.protocol.MongoAuthenticationError
    Bases: Exception
class txmongo.protocol.MongoClientProtocol
    Bases: twisted.internet.protocol.Protocol
    get_request_id()
    send (request)
    send_DELETE (request)
    send_GETMORE (request)
    send_INSERT (request)
    send KILL CURSORS (request)
    send_MSG (request)
    send_QUERY (request)
    send_REPLY (request)
    send_UPDATE (request)
class txmongo.protocol.MongoDecoder
    Bases: object
    dataBuffer = None
    static decode (message_data)
    feed (data)
    next()
class txmongo.protocol.MongoProtocol
                     txmongo.protocol.MongoServerProtocol, txmongo.protocol.
    Bases:
    MongoClientProtocol
    authenticate (database_name, username, password, mechanism)
    authenticate_mongo_cr (database_name, username, password)
    authenticate_mongo_x509 (database_name, username, password)
    authenticate_scram_sha1 (database_name, username, password)
    connectionLost (reason=<twisted.python.failure.Failure</pre>
                                                        twisted.internet.error.ConnectionDone:
                      Connection was closed cleanly.>)
         Called when the connection is shut down.
         Clear any circular references here, and any external references to this Protocol. The connection has been
         closed.
```

@type reason: L{twisted.python.failure.Failure}

connectionMade()

Called when a connection is made.

This may be considered the initializer of the protocol, because it is called when the connection is completed. For clients, this is called once the connection to the server has been established; for servers, this is called after an accept() call stops blocking and a socket has been received. If you need to send any greeting or initial message, do it here.

```
connectionReady()
fail(reason)
get_last_error(db, **options)
handle_REPLY(request)
inflight()
max_wire_version = None
min_wire_version = None
send_GETMORE(request)
send_QUERY(request)
set_wire_versions(min_wire_version, max_wire_version)
class txmongo.protocol.MongoServerProtocol
Bases: twisted.internet.protocol.Protocol
dataReceived(data)
```

Called whenever data is received.

Use this method to translate to a higher-level message. Usually, some callback will be made upon the receipt of each complete protocol message.

@param data: a string of indeterminate length. Please keep in mind that you will probably need to buffer some data, as partial (or multiple) protocol messages may be received! I recommend that unit tests for protocols call through to this method with differing chunk sizes, down to one byte at a time.

```
handle (request)

handle_DELETE (request)

handle_GETMORE (request)

handle_INSERT (request)

handle_KILL_CURSORS (request)

handle_MSG (request)

handle_QUERY (request)

handle_REPLY (request)

handle_UPDATE (request)

class txmongo.protocol.Msg (len, request_id, response_to, opcode, message)

Bases: tuple

len

Alias for field number 0
```

message

Alias for field number 4

opcode

Alias for field number 3

request_id

Alias for field number 1

response_to

Alias for field number 2

class txmongo.protocol.Query

Bases: txmongo.protocol.Query

class txmongo.protocol.Reply

Bases: txmongo.protocol.Reply

class txmongo.protocol.Update

Bases: txmongo.protocol.Update

3.1.8 Module contents

3.2 txmongo. gridfs package

3.2.1 Submodules

3.2.2 txmongo._gridfs.errors module

Exceptions raised by the gridfs package

exception txmongo._gridfs.errors.CorruptGridFile

Bases: txmongo._gridfs.errors.GridFSError

Raised when a file in GridFS is malformed.

exception txmongo._gridfs.errors.GridFSError

Bases: Exception

Base class for all GridFS exceptions.

New in version 1.5.

exception txmongo._gridfs.errors.NoFile

Bases: txmongo._gridfs.errors.GridFSError

Raised when trying to read from a non-existent file.

New in version 1.6.

exception txmongo._gridfs.errors.UnsupportedAPI

Bases: txmongo._gridfs.errors.GridFSError

Raised when trying to use the old GridFS API.

In version 1.6 of the PyMongo distribution there were backwards incompatible changes to the GridFS API. Upgrading shouldn't be difficult, but the old API is no longer supported (with no deprecation period). This exception will be raised when attempting to use unsupported constructs from the old API.

New in version 1.6.

3.2.3 txmongo. gridfs.grid file module

Tools for representing files stored in GridFS.

```
class txmongo._gridfs.grid_file.GridIn(root_collection, **kwargs)
```

Bases: object

Class to write data to GridFS.

chunk size

Chunk size for this file.

This attribute is read-only.

close()

Flush the file and close it.

A closed file cannot be written any more. Calling close() more than once is allowed.

closed

Is this file closed?

content_type

Mime-type for this file.

This attribute can only be set before close () has been called.

filename

Name of this file.

This attribute can only be set before close () has been called.

length

Length (in bytes) of this file.

This attribute is read-only and can only be read after close () has been called.

md5

MD5 of the contents of this file (generated on the server).

This attribute is read-only and can only be read after close() has been called.

upload date

Date that this file was uploaded.

This attribute is read-only and can only be read after close () has been called.

write(data)

Write data to the file. There is no return value.

data can be either a string of bytes or a file-like object (implementing read ()).

Due to buffering, the data may not actually be written to the database until the <code>close()</code> method is called. Raises <code>ValueError</code> if this file is already closed. Raises <code>TypeError</code> if data is not an instance of <code>str</code> or a file-like object.

Parameters

• data: string of bytes or file-like object to be written to the file

writelines (sequence)

Write a sequence of strings to the file.

Does not add separators.

```
class txmongo._gridfs.grid_file.GridOut(root_collection, doc)
      Bases: object
      Class to read data out of GridFS.
      aliases
           List of aliases for this file.
           This attribute is read-only.
      chunk size
           Chunk size for this file.
           This attribute is read-only.
      close()
      content_type
           Mime-type for this file.
           This attribute is read-only.
      length
           Length (in bytes) of this file.
           This attribute is read-only.
      md5
           MD5 of the contents of this file (generated on the server).
           This attribute is read-only.
      metadata
           Metadata attached to this file.
           This attribute is read-only.
      name
```

Name of this file.

This attribute is read-only.

read(size=-1)

Read at most *size* bytes from the file (less if there isn't enough data).

The bytes are returned as an instance of str. If *size* is negative or omitted all data is read.

Parameters

• size (optional): the number of bytes to read

seek (pos, whence=0)

Set the current position of this file.

Parameters

- pos: the position (or offset if using relative positioning) to seek to
- whence (optional): where to seek from. os.SEEK_SET (0) for absolute file positioning, os.SEEK_CUR (1) to seek relative to the current position, os.SEEK_END (2) to seek relative to the file's end.

tell()

Return the current position of this file.

upload date

Date that this file was first uploaded.

This attribute is read-only.

```
class txmongo._gridfs.grid_file.GridOutIterator(grid_out, chunks)
    Bases: object
    next()
```

3.2.4 Module contents

GridFS is a specification for storing large objects in Mongo.

The gridfs package is an implementation of GridFS on top of pymongo, exposing a file-like interface.

```
class txmongo._gridfs.GridFS(database, collection='fs')
    Bases: object
```

An instance of GridFS on top of a single Database.

count (filename)

Count the number of versions of a given file. Returns an integer number of versions of the file in GridFS whose filename matches *filename*, or raises NoFile if the file doesn't exist. :Parameters:

• filename: "filename" of the file to get version count of

```
delete(file id)
```

Delete a file from GridFS by "_id".

Removes all data belonging to the file with "_id": file_id.

Warning: Any processes/threads reading from the file while this method is executing will likely see an invalid/corrupt file. Care should be taken to avoid concurrent reads to a file while it is being deleted.

Parameters

• file_id: "_id" of the file to delete

New in version 1.6.

```
get (file_id)
```

Get a file from GridFS by "_id".

Returns an instance of GridOut, which provides a file-like interface for reading.

Parameters

• file_id: "_id" of the file to get

New in version 1.6.

get_last_version (filename)

Get a file from GridFS by "filename".

Returns the most recently uploaded file in GridFS with the name *filename* as an instance of GridOut. Raises NoFile if no such file exists.

An index on $\{filename: 1, uploadDate: -1\}$ will automatically be created when this method is called the first time.

Parameters

• filename: "filename" of the file to get

New in version 1.6.

```
get_version (filename=None, version=-1)
```

Get a file from GridFS by "filename". Returns a version of the file in GridFS whose filename matches *filename* and whose metadata fields match the supplied keyword arguments, as an instance of GridOut. Version numbering is a convenience atop the GridFS API provided by MongoDB. If more than one file matches the query (either by *filename* alone, by metadata fields, or by a combination of both), then version -1 will be the most recently uploaded matching file, -2 the second most recently uploaded, etc. Version 0 will be the first version uploaded, 1 the second version, etc. So if three versions have been uploaded, then version 0 is the same as version -3, version 1 is the same as version -2, and version 2 is the same as version -1. Note that searching by random (unindexed) meta data is not supported here. Raises NoFile if no such version of that file exists. :Parameters:

- filename: "filename" of the file to get, or None
- version (optional): version of the file to get (defaults to -1, the most recent version uploaded)

indexes_created()

Returns a defer on the creation of this GridFS instance's indexes

list()

List the names of all files stored in this instance of GridFS.

Changed in version 1.6: Removed the collection argument.

```
new_file (**kwargs)
```

Create a new file in GridFS.

Returns a new GridIn instance to which data can be written. Any keyword arguments will be passed through to GridIn().

Parameters

• **kwargs (optional): keyword arguments for file creation

New in version 1.6.

```
put (data, **kwargs)
```

Put data in GridFS as a new file.

Equivalent to doing:

```
>>> f = new_file(**kwargs)
>>> try:
>>> f.write(data)
>>> finally:
>>> f.close()
```

data can be either an instance of str or a file-like object providing a read() method. Any keyword arguments will be passed through to the created file - see GridIn() for possible arguments. Returns the "_id" of the created file.

Parameters

- data: data to be written as a file.
- **kwargs (optional): keyword arguments for file creation

New in version 1.6.

CHAPTER 4

Meta

4.1 Changelog

4.1.1 Release 19.2.0 (2019-09-16)

Bugfixes

- Fixed compatibility with PyMongo 3.9.0+
- create_index() is now working with MongoDB 4.2

4.1.2 Release 19.1.0 (2019-03-26)

Features

- Allow passing only kwargs to *Database.create_collection()*
- Support for mongodb+srv:// URI scheme when installed with optional "srv" extra: pip install txmongo[srv]

Bugfixes

• Fixed RuntimeError: dictionary changed size during iteration in ConnectionPool.dicconnect #243

4.1.3 Release 18.2.0 (2018-07-19)

Bugfixes

• In combination with PyMongo 3.6.0 *bulk_write* might sometimes raise KeyError when bulk operation was interrupted (by failover, for example)

• Compatibility with PyMongo 3.7

4.1.4 Release 18.1.0 (2018-03-21)

Bugfixes

- Fixed compatibility of Collection.aggregate() with PyMongo 3.6
- · AutoReconnect exceptions may give invalid stack traces when not handled

Features

• Added support for paged request: implementation of batchsize parameter in Collection.find_with_cursor

4.1.5 Release 18.0.0 (2018-01-02)

Bugfixes

• Fixed compatibility with PyMongo 3.6

4.1.6 Release 17.1.0 (2017-08-11)

Bugfixes

- Memory leak fixed in *Collection.bulk_write()*
- Use authSource as auth database if specified in connect uri
- Compatibility with PyMongo 3.5.0+

4.1.7 Release 16.3.0 (2016-11-25)

Features

- Full-text indexes can be used with new filter.TEXT()
- Client authentication by X509 certificates. Use your client certificate when connecting to MongoDB and then call Database.authenticate with certificate subject as username, empty password and mechanism="MONGODB-X509".
- get_version() to approximate the behaviour of get_version in PyMongo. One noteable exception is the omission of searching by random (unindexed) meta-data which should be considered a bad idea as it may create *very* variable conditions in terms of loading and timing.
- New ConnectionPool.drop_database() method for easy and convenient destruction of all your precious data.
- count () to return the number of versions of any given file in GridFS.

20 Chapter 4. Meta

API Changes

- find(), find_one(), find_with_cursor(), count() and distinct() signatures changed to more closely match PyMongo's counterparts. New signatures are:
 - find(filter=None, projection=None, skip=0, limit=0, sort=None, **kwargs)
 - find_with_cursor(filter=None, projection=None, skip=0, limit=0, sort=None, **kwargs)
 - find_one(filter=None, projection=None, **kwarqs)
 - count (filter=None, **kwargs)
 - distinct(key, filter=None, **kwargs)

Old signatures are now deprecated and will be supported in this and one subsequent releases. After that only new signatures will be valid.

- cursor argument to find() is deprecated. Please use find_with_cursor() directly if you need to iterate over results by batches. cursor will be supported in this and one subsequent releases.
- as_class argument to find(), find_with_cursor() and find_one() is deprecated. Please use collection.with_options(codec_options=CodecOptions(document_class=...)). find() instead. It is lengthty, but it is more generic and this is how you do it with current PyMongo.
- Database.command() now takes codec options argument.
- watchdog_interval and watchdog_timeout arguments of ConnectionPool renamed to ping_interval and ping_timeout correspondingly along with internal change of connection aliveness checking mechanism.

Bugfixes

• GridFS.get_last_version() was creating redundant index

4.1.8 Release 16.2.0 (2016-10-02)

Features

- Collection.bulk_write() that maches behavior of corresponding PyMongo's method. It accepts an iterable of InsertOne, UpdateOne, ... from pymongo.operations, packs them into batches and returns aggregated response from MongoDB.
- codec_options properties for ConnectionPool, Database and Collection. Collection. with_options(codec_options=CodecOptions(document_class=...)) is now preferred over Collection.find(..., as_class=...).

Bugfixes

• Fixed bug in find() that can cause undefined ordering of the results when sorting on multiple fields is requested.

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4.1.9 Release 16.1.0 (2016-06-15)

API Changes

- insert_many() raises BulkWriteError instead WriteError/DuplicateKeyError to match Py-Mongo's behavior. This is also allows to extract multiple duplicate key errors from exception object when insert_many is used with ordered=False.
- fields parameter removed for Collection.count().
- ConnectionPool has two new parameters: watchdog_interval which is how many seconds before testing a connection to see if it is stale, and watchdog_timeout is how long the check takes before dropping the stale connection and try to reconnect.

Features

- Stale connections are now dropped after failing to contact mongodb longer than watchdog_timeout.
- insert many () is now able to insert more than 1000 documents and more than 16Mb of documents at once.
- GridFS's default chunkSize changed to 255kB, to avoid the overhead with usePowerOf2Sizes option.
- Add GridFS.indexes_created to obtain a defer on the creation of the current GridFS instance's indexes
- GridFS create indexes for the files collection in addition to the chunks one

4.1.10 Release 16.0.1 (2016-03-03)

Features

- Make existing logging more verbose, indicate that it is TxMongo raising the error or sending the message.
- Add additional logging.

4.1.11 Release 16.0.0 (2016-02-25)

Bugfixes

• Memory leak fixed in *find_with_cursor* that affected almost all query methods

4.1.12 Release 15.3.1 (2015-10-26)

API Changes

• connection.ConnectionPool exposes *max_delay* which is used to set the maximum number of seconds between connection attempts. The default is set to 60.

Features

• Updated and simplified setup.py, enforce minimal versions of PyMongo and Twisted necessary to install Tx-Mongo.

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4.1.13 Release 15.3.0 (2015-09-29)

API Changes

• NotMaster instead of AutoReconnect error will be returned when a call can be safely retried.

Features

- Added deadline to collection methods, this will raise a DeadlineExceeded when the deadline, a
 unix timestamp in seconds, is exceeded. This happens only in methods with getprotocol() and methods
 that reference them.
- Added timeout to collection methods, this will raise a TimeoutExceeded when the timeout, in seconds, is exceeded. This happens only in methods with getprotocol() and methods that reference them.

Bugfixes

• Fixed collection.count () to return an int instead of float, this matches how count in with PyMongo.

4.1.14 Release 15.2.2 (2015-09-15)

Bugfix release to handle str assert that wasn't passing unicode properly in python 2.6, used Twisted compat library StringType.

4.1.15 Release 15.2.1 (2015-09-07)

Bugfix release to handle uncaught exceptions in logging and to remove support for python 2.6 and since it was removed in latest Twisted.

4.1.16 Release 15.2 (2015-09-05)

This release makes TxMongo fully Python3 compatible and has an API change that breaks older TxMongo compatibility by bringing it inline with PyMongo.

API Changes

- txmongo.dbref removed. Use bson.dbref instead. Incompatibility note: bson.dbref.DBRef takes collection name as string while txmongo.dbref.DBRef was able to accept Collection instance. Please use collection.name instead.
- Added timeout parameter for connection.ConnectionPool that can passed on to Twisted's connectTCP and connectSSL methods.

Features

- name, full_name and database properties of Collection
- Python3 compatible.

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4.1.17 Release 15.1 (2015-06-08)

This is a major release in that while increasing code coverage to 95% (see https://coveralls.io/builds/2749499), we've also caught several bugs, added features and changed functionality to be more inline with PyMongo.

This is no small thanks to travis-ci and coveralls while using tox to cover all iterations that we support.

We can officially say that we are Python 2.6, 2.7 and PyPy compatible.

API Changes

- **TxMongo now requires PyMongo 3.x**, if you need PyMongo 2.x support, please use 15.0, otherwise it is highgly recommend to use PyMongo 3.x which still support MongoDB 2.6.
- Better handling of replica-sets, we now raise an autoreconnect when master is unreachable.
- Changed the behaviour of find_one to return None instead of an empty dict { } when no result is found.
- New-style query methods: insert_one/many, update_one/many, delete_one/many, replace_one and find_one_and_update/replace

Features

- Added db.command function, just like PyMongo.
- Added support for named indexes in filter.
- insert(), update(), save() and remove() now support write-concern options via named args: w, wtimeout, j, fsync. safe argument is still supported for backward compatibility.
- Default write-concern can be specified for Connection using named arguments in constructor or by URI options.
- Write-concern options can also be set for Database and Collection with write_concern named argument of their constructors. In this case write-concern is specified by instance of pymongo.write_concern. WriteConcern
- txmongo.protocol.INSERT_CONTINUE_ON_ERROR flag defined for using with insert()
- Replaced all traditional deferred callbacks (and errbacks) to use @defer.inlineCallbacks

Bugfixes

- Fixed typo in map_reduce () when returning results.
- Fixed hang in create_collection() in case of error.
- Fixed typo in rename () that wasn't using the right factory.
- Fixed exception in drop_index that was being thrown when dropping a non-existent collection. This makes the function idempotent.
- Fixed URI prefixing when "mongodb://" is not present in URI string in connection.
- Fixed fail-over when using replica-sets in connection. It now raises autoreconnect when there is a problem with the existing master. It is then up to the client code to reconnect to the new master.
- Fixed number of cursors in protocol so that it works with py2.6, py2.6 and pypy.

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4.1.18 Release 15.0 (2015-05-04)

This is the first release using the Twisted versioning method.

API Changes

- collections.index_information now mirrors PyMongo's method.
- getrequestid is now get_request_id

Features

- Add support for 2dsphere indexes, see http://docs.mongodb.org/manual/tutorial/build-a-2dsphere-index/
- PEP8 across files as we work through them.
- Authentication reimplemented for ConnectionPool support with multiple DBs.
- Add support for MongoDB 3.0

Bugfixes

- Fixed failing tests due to changes in Python in 2.6
- Fixed limit not being respected, which should help performance.
- Find now closes MongoDB cursors.
- Fixed 'hint' filter to correctly serialize with double dollar signs.

Improved Documentation

- Added, updated and reworked documentation using Sphinx.
- The documentation is now hosted on https://txmongo.readthedocs.org/.

4.1.19 Release 0.6 (2015-01-23)

This is the last release in this version scheme, we'll be switching to the Twisted version scheme in the next release.

API Changes

• TxMongo: None

Features

- · Added SSL support using Twisted SSLContext factory
- · Added "find with cursor" like pymongo
- Test coverage is now measured. We're currently at around 78%.

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Bugfixes

• Fixed import in database.py

4.1.20 Release 0.5 (2014-10-02)

Code review and cleanup

Bugfixes

· Bug fixes

4.1.21 Release 0.4 (2013-01-07)

Significant performance improvements.

API Changes

• TxMongo: None

Features

- Support AutoReconnect to connect to fail-over master.
- Use pymongo instead of in-tree copy.

Bugfixes

· Bug fixes

4.1.22 Release 0.3 (2010-09-13)

Initial release.

License

• Apache 2.0

4.2 Status and History

TxMongo was created by Alexandre Fiori who developed it during the years 2009-2010. From 2010 and onwards mainly bug fixes were added, as Alexandre entered maintance mode with many contributions being made by others. Development picked back up in 2014 by Bret Curtis with Alexandre's consent and was migrated to Twisted where it is a first-party Twisted library. TxMongo can be found here:

https://github.com/twisted/txmongo

The MongoDB client library functionality is in active use. It is stable and works very well.

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4.3 Contributions

4.3.1 How to Contribute

Head over to: https://github.com/twisted/TxMongo and submit your bugs or feature requests. If you wish to contribute code, just fork it, make a branch and send us a pull request. We'll review it, and push back if necessary.

TxMongo generally follows the coding and documentation standards of the Twisted project.

4.3.2 Contributors

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